

*Ayelet* TOURS  
THE MEMORIES LAST FOREVER!

Temple Rodef Shalom  
Exploration of Jewish  
**MOROCCO**  
Bergman Group



Led by Rabbi Jeff Saxe & Hannah Moore

November 2 - 12, 2025

*Optional Extension: November 12 – 15, 2025*



Embark on an unforgettable journey to Jewish Morocco, exploring ancient communities, bustling medinas, and rich cultural traditions. This immersive experience spans Casablanca, Marrakech, Fes, and Rabat, featuring highlights like Jewish heritage tours, Shabbat home hospitality, a camel ride in the Agafay desert, and a visit to the iconic Majorelle Garden. Travelers can enhance their adventure with a Tangier and Chefchaouen extension, including scenic train rides and vibrant city tours. With luxurious accommodations, expert-guided tours, and the flavors of Moroccan cuisine, this trip offers a unique blend of history, culture, and exploration.

### Physical Activity Scale



## Temple Rodef Shalom

**DAY 1**

**SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2025**  
**OUR JOURNEY BEGINS**

- We depart the United States on our overnight flight to **Morocco**.  
(Contact Ayelet Tours for assistance booking flights.)







## DAY 2

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 2025  
WELCOME TO MOROCCO!

- Welcome to Morocco! We arrive at **Casablanca International Airport**, where we are met by an Ayelet Tours representative who will walk us through customs and baggage claim.
- **Casablanca - The Beginning of a Beautiful Friendship:** Get your first glimpse of Casablanca on a tour of Morocco's economic hub and largest city. We'll experience its energy and discuss whether the modern and modernizing Casablanca you'll explore has anything in common with the version seen in the classic Hollywood film starring Humphrey Bogart and Ingrid Bergman.
- **The Glory of Moroccan Jewry:** We walk through Morocco's rich Jewish heritage at the **Jewish Museum of Morocco** the Arab world's first Jewish museum. According to legend, Jews arrived in Morocco as early as 800 BCE. By 1948, the Jewish population had grown to an estimated 250 - 350,000 and was the largest, and arguably most integrated Jewish community in any Muslim country. The museum includes displays of traditional Jewish-Berber clothing and a feature on goldsmiths, a common Jewish occupation in Morocco.
- We enjoy **lunch** together nearby.
- Following lunch, we visit **Neve Shalom Synagogue and school** where we meet with **Rabbi Jacky Sebbag**. We'll hear about the challenges of living a Jewish life in Morocco today.
- After our introduction to the city and the Jewish community of Morocco, we transfer north to Morocco's capital city of **Rabat**, with our guide sharing an overview of our journey ahead along the way.
- Upon arrival in Rabat this evening, we check in and enjoy our **welcome dinner** together at a local restaurant. The evening and indeed our entire Moroccan adventure will be a chance to experience the unity and diversity of the Jewish world and people. While many of us are familiar with Ashkenazi Jewish culture, Morocco was for centuries one of the great centers of Sephardi Judaism. We'll hear from our tour educator about Morocco's once large and thriving Jewish communities, discuss why Jews left Morocco en masse beginning in the 1950s and find out about the Moroccan Jews of today.

### Overnight in Rabat (B, L, D)







## DAY 3

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2025  
RABAT – CAPITAL OF MOROCCO

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- ***The Kings and the Jews:*** We begin with our tour of Rabat, which will allow us to experience the huge role, historically and currently, that the king plays in Moroccan life. We'll walk around the walls of Rabat's **Royal Palace** the primary (although certainly not the only) residence of the current king, Mohammed VI, and ask whether modern Morocco is an autocracy, a democracy or something in between.
- ***Insight to Remember:*** We'll enjoy **lunch** in a local restaurant and a **presentation by Dr. Mohamed Chtatou**, Professor of Education Science at the university in Rabat. He is currently a political analyst with Moroccan, Gulf, French, Italian and British media on politics and culture in the Middle East, Islam and Islamism as well as terrorism. He is also a specialist on political Islam in the MENA region with interest in the roots of terrorism and religious extremism.
- ***"There are no Jewish citizens, there are no Muslim citizens; they are all Moroccans" - Mohammed V.*** Next, we visit the magnificent **mausoleum of Mohammed V**, Morocco's king during World War II, and hear why Moroccan Jews today believe that he should be recognized as one of the Righteous Among the Nations for helping to stop Nazis from deporting Morocco's Jews to the death camps of Europe. His burial building is considered an architectural masterpiece. Also buried here is his son, Hassan II, who ruled over Morocco during the so-called "Years of Lead" (1961 - 1999). We'll visit his tomb and hear about this period of conflict, human rights abuses and assassination attempts on the king's life. It was during Hassan's reign that most of the country's Jews migrated to Israel, Canada and France.
- ***A Treat for the Eyes:*** We make our way up to the **Kasbah des Udayas**. This citadel is the oldest part of Rabat, dating back to the 12th century. Sitting high above the river and the Atlantic Ocean, it features gorgeously decorated gates, blue and whitewashed homes and French-influenced gardens.
- Tonight we join together to enjoy **dinner** at a local restaurant.

Overnight in Rabat (B, D)





## DAY 4

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 2025  
MEKNES TO FES

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- Today, we explore **Meknes**, located on a fertile plain north of the Middle Atlas and the former residence of the Sultan.
- **City of a Tyrant:** We'll examine the superb architecture of Meknes created during the long reign of Moulay Ismail, with its skillful blend of Islamic and European influences. At this finely decorated **mausoleum**, we'll also consider the less attractive characteristics of "Moulay the Bloodthirsty" who is said to have ordered the city walls to be decorated with the heads of 10,000 of his enemies.
- We enjoy **lunch** together at the **Le Bistro Hotel Transatlantique** overlooking the city walls.
- **Wives and Horses:** While the Torah warns that a king should not acquire extra horses, a multitude of wives or excessive amounts of silver and gold, Moulay Ismail took a different approach. He is believed to have had 2,000 wives and concubines who bore him 867 children, although he seems to have been fondest of his 12,000 horses. The **Royal Stables** here are under renovation and cannot be visited at this time, but we'll see the opulent **Bab Mansour gate**.
- **What Was and What Remains:** We meet with the **caretaker of a now empty synagogue** and discuss the transformation of Jewish life in Morocco. The mass migration of the country's Jews began after the establishment of the State of Israel and accelerated when Morocco gained independence in 1956 from its French rulers. Today, only a few thousand Jews remain. We'll talk about Jewish life in Morocco in the past and today and find out why people, often Jews but sometimes Muslims, are determined to maintain these once-crowded places of worship.
- This evening, we travel to **Fes**. Upon arrival in Fes, we check into our hotel, refresh and enjoy **dinner** together.

Overnight in Fes (B, L, D)





## DAY 5

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 2025  
THE MYSTERIES OF FES

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- ***“The Athens of Africa, The Mecca of the West”***: Fes is one of the great medieval cities of the world. It gained its nicknames due to its scholars (both Muslim and Jewish), spirituality, trade and culture. In the 12th and 13th centuries, Fez was among the world’s most populated cities and the home of the Marinid kingdom. We’ll learn about the kings, communities and creativity that drove Fes as we experience the beauty and liveliness of the city today.
- ***A Thousand Years and More - Jewish Life in Fes***: Despite suffering from periodic persecutions, Fes’ **Jewish Quarter** was home to brilliant scholars, poets and innovators. We’ll travel back in time to the Golden Age for Jews in Fes from the 8th to 12th centuries, when the community included some key figures in the Jewish world, including Rabbi Moses Maimonides (the Rambam), the great philosopher and religious thinker. We’ll also find out why the name for a Jewish quarter comes from the Arab word for salt. Our tour will include a visit to the Ibn Danan Synagogue. Recently restored, this is one of the oldest and most important synagogues in North Africa.
- ***The Fes Jewish Cemetery***: We will hear stories of some of the city’s legendary rabbis and leaders who are buried here and learn about the influence of the tzaddikim, Jewish holy men who were admired by both Jews and Muslims for their scholarliness and reputation as miracle-workers. We’ll also stop at a plaque commemorating **Sol Hachuel**, a young Jewish woman famed for her beauty who was decapitated in 1834 for refusing to convert to Islam.
- ***Finding Fes***: Fes’ **medina** is a dense maze of alleyways and streets and the largest car-free pedestrian zone in the world. Don’t worry, our tour educator knows the way through this UNESCO World Heritage site

that still includes many buildings, mosques and gates from the 12th century. Our visit will include:

- » **Local Craftsmen**: Catch a glimpse of the craftsmen at work in their shops as they weave, embroider, carve and chisel using ancient techniques.
- » **University of Al Karaouine**: Believed to be the oldest continuously operating university in the world and founded as a mosque, today, non-Muslims can view it only from the outside. In the 12th century, the Rambam (Moses Ben Maimonides) studied medicine and philosophy here.
- » **Nejjarine fountain**: A traditional public fountain located in the center of Al-Najjarin Square.
- » **Madrassa Bou Inania**: Fes contains some of the finest Islamic architecture in the world. This Madrasa (Islamic religious college) was established in 1351 and is famed for its minaret and geometric decorations. It is one of the few Islamic sites in Morocco that is accessible to non-Muslim visitors.
- We stop for lunch on own at a local restaurant along the way.
- We continue to the **“Arabian house”** a gathering place for craftsman still working in the old oriental tradition.
- ***The Scent of Fes***: Fes is known for its leather goods and its great stretch of tanneries that give the city its distinctive smell. We’ll visit the Chouara Tannery, where traditional ways of making leather are still practiced.
- We have time to relax or explore on own, then enjoy **dinner** together at a private riad.

### Overnight in Fes (B, L, D)



## DAY 6

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2025  
SHABBAT SHALOM!

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- This morning, we depart for **Marrakech** - city of palm trees and gardens at the edge of the Sahara Desert. Jews have lived in Marrakech since the first century. Marrakech sees a lot of Jewish visitors, including many flocking from Israel to experience its unique culture and Jewish history. A **boxed lunch** is included along the way.
- **Carnivals and Piety:** Enjoy an introductory tour of Marrakech and get your first glimpse into this whirlwind of a city, which combines the madcap energy of its marketplaces with the serene rhythms of its religious life.
- This evening, we check into our hotel and refresh. Both Temple Rodef Shalom buses will join for a joyful **Kabbalat Shabbat service**, followed by a festive **Shabbat dinner** together. We'll share stories from our respective journeys thus far on this, our one overlapping day.

Overnight in Marrakech (B, L)

## DAY 7

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 2025  
CULTURE IN MARRAKECH

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- This morning, we have a short program together with the other TRS bus before they depart the city.
- **Preserving the Past, Building a Future:** Named after the traditional Jewish Moroccan celebrations held at the end of **Passover, Association Mimouna** is an organization of Muslim students who honor the country's Jewish traditions and promote Jewish Muslim friendship. We'll meet some of the students and hear of their activities, which range from kosher cooking workshops to organizing one of the Islamic world's first conferences commemorating victims of the Holocaust.

- **The View (and Taste) from the Inside - Bringing it Home With You:** We take part in a **Moroccan home cooking workshop** and enjoy **lunch** of our own making.

- **Royal Splendors:** We tour the **medina** (walled city) of Marrakech, one of Morocco's four imperial cities, also known as the Red City for the red walls that surround it. The medina is a thrilling, multifaceted area which includes:

- » **Bab Agnaou:** A huge, superbly decorated gate allowing entrance into the royal city.
- » **The Saadian Tombs:** The tombs provide lavish insights into the wealth and power structure of the Saadian dynasty that ruled Morocco from 1549 to 1659. The greatest of their kings, Ahmed al-Mansour, is buried in the magnificent Chamber of 12 Pillars in a tomb made from Italian marble and gilded with pure gold. Less exalted princes and rulers from the dynasty are buried nearby. The royal wives, chancellors and the king's Jewish advisers were "relegated" to graves in the still impressive gardens.
- » **Bahia Palace:** Built in the late 19th century by Morocco's leading artisans, many consider this to be the finest palace built anywhere in the world during this time. Certainly, its architecture, gardens and design render it a remarkable achievement of Moroccan culture. Among its features is a harem, where vizier Abu Ahmed's four wives and 24 concubines lived.

- This evening, we meet again at sundown for a special **Havdallah** followed by **dinner** at a local restaurant.

Overnight in Marrakech (B, L, D)





## DAY 8

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 2025  
DISCOVERING THE DESERT  
& THE FRENCH CONNECTION

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- **A Sea Made of Rock and Sand:** This morning, we depart for the stark beauty of the desert of the **Agafay region**. Upon arrival, we **board a camel** for a short ride and take a trip into the past where camels were the main mode of transport in this region.
- We enjoy a lovely **desert lunch** at one of the area's eco-camps before returning to the city.
- **The French Connection:** Morocco is a melting pot of identities and influences ranging from its indigenous Berber tribes to more recent visitors, including the French, who ruled over much of the country from 1912 to 1955. We'll spend time in the **French Quarter** and visit **Majorelle Garden** designed by the French painter and botanist Jacques Majorelle. The garden and buildings took him 40 years to create, but you will think it was time well spent as we wander along paths by sparkling pools shaded by gorgeous trees and plants from around the world.
- Following our tour, we refresh for the night before enjoying dinner on own.

### Overnight in Marrakech (B, D)

## DAY 9

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 2025  
ON THE ROAD TO CASABLANCA

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- **Coexistence, Conflict, or Both - Jews and Muslims:** We tour the **mellah** (the Jewish quarter) of Marrakech. Until the 20th century, most urban Moroccan Jews, including in Marrakech, lived in walled, Jewish-only areas. We'll explore whether these quarters resembled the ghettos of Europe or were something quite different, as we discuss the sometimes close, sometimes brutal relations between Jews and Muslims in Morocco. Our tour will include:
  - » **Slat Al Azama Synagogue ("Synagogue of the Exiles"):** This synagogue was

established around 1492 by Jews who were expelled or fled from Catholic persecution in Spain and Portugal. The synagogue's ornamentation, attractive blue-and-white decor, and small but still active community are all examples of how the Jewish traditions of Marrakech are being maintained.

- » **Marrakech's Jewish cemetery:** The cemetery has been recently restored after years of neglect. Here, we'll see monuments and graves commemorating children who perished during the epidemics that ravished the city's crowded Jewish Quarter in the 17th century. We learn about the great rabbis and kabbalists of Marrakech and discuss why many Jews from around the world make pilgrimages to their graves.
- **A Square That's Hip:** The **Djemaa El Fna Square** is an enormous market and a thrilling experience. According to one theory, its name means "the assembly of the dead" and refers to the public executions that used to take place here. Today, this square teems with life.
- Locals gather to shop, talk and to eat some of the best street food in all of Morocco. There's always something going on, so get ready for a daily carnival of snake charmers, street vendors, musicians, storytellers and acrobats.
- This afternoon, we drive toward the city of **Casablanca**, Morocco's cosmopolitan, economic and business capital. Originally a Phoenician and Roman city, Casablanca is home to the largest Jewish community in the Arab world. economic and business capital.
- After a chance to check in and freshen up, we enjoy **dinner** together at a local restaurant.

### Overnight in Casablanca (B, D)





## DAY 10

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 2025  
HISTORIC CASABLANCA

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- **God's Throne Upon the Water:** Fast-moving Casablanca is also a city of faith, as we'll experience at the **Mosque of Hassan II**. This modern mosque has room for over 100,000 worshippers. It is perched dramatically over the ocean to reflect a verse in the Koran that "God's throne was built upon the water." Over 6,000 master craftspeople created its hand-carved marble walls, retractable roof and the tallest minaret in the world at almost 700 feet. See if you agree with the builder's patron, King Hassan II, that this is a monument that Casablanca will be proud of "until the end of time."
- We continue to **Bet El Synagogue** where we view the beautiful stained-glass windows and architecture and learn about the rich history of this synagogue that many consider the center of Judaism in Casablanca.
- We stop by the **Fhal Jewish bakery** to sample the delicious treats!
- This afternoon, we enjoy **lunch at Rick's Cafe**, created to evoke the architecture and atmosphere of the classic film.
- **Mellah of Casablanca:** The mellah was a former Jewish quarter similar to a European ghetto. It tantalizes the senses with a sea of women in brightly colored djellabas carrying and selling fruits and vegetables throughout the cramped, narrow streets. While Jews no longer live in the mellah, kosher butchers are found in the old market.
- **Boulevard Mohamed El Hansali:** We stroll down the boulevard with its exotic bazaars, Mohammed V square, the new Medina Royal Palace and Anfa Hill, the meeting place of Roosevelt and Churchill at the Casablanca Conference during World War II.
- This evening, we enjoy **dinner** together at **Umayya Restaurant**.

- **What We've Seen and Felt During Our Journey:** Savor, one more time, Morocco's terrific food, with a **farewell dinner** at a local restaurant. There will also be an opportunity to share the experiences and discoveries that have inspired you during our Moroccan adventure as we get ready to say wadaaean (goodbye) and see you soon to Morocco.

### Overnight in Casablanca (B, L, D)

## DAY 11

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 2025  
UNTIL WE MEET AGAIN

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- We transfer to the Casablanca Airport for our flight back to the United States, landing later today.

(B)

### THE MEMORIES LAST FOREVER!

*\*Itinerary subject to change*



OR  
up your adventure  
with an optional  
extension to  
**Tangier  
& Chefchaouen**





## DAY 11

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 2025  
OFF TO TANGIER

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- We transfer to the Rabat train station for our **non-stop train to Tangier**.
- **Tangier Jewish Heritage Tour & Community:** The first Jews migrated to **Tangier** (once known as Tanja or Tingus) after the destruction of the First Temple in Jerusalem and settled among the Berbers. A second wave of migration from the Jews living in the Iberian Peninsula began with the 1492 Alhambra Decree and expulsion. This second wave of immigration changed Moroccan Jewry, as they largely embraced the Andalusia Sephardic liturgy, creating a population of Moroccan Jews that gained a primarily Sephardic identity. The Moors and the Jews intermixed in Tangier, living peacefully side by side. In 1856, Tangier had become the largest port in Morocco. During this time, the Jewish community of Tangier flourished and established schools, hospitals, charitable works and businesses. By 1925, Jews were assigned three out of the twenty-six seats on the Legislative Assembly offering them significant political power. After World War II, the Jews of Tangier enjoyed prosperous and cosmopolitan lives as they were minimally impacted by the war and offered protection by Mohammed V who referred to them as “Moroccans and not only Jews.” At its peak in the 1940s, there were 22,000 Jews in Tangier and Morocco’s Jewish population exceeded 350,000. Immigration after the foundation of the state of Israel has diminished the numbers, but today there remains a small but vibrant community in Morocco which counts approximately 2,000 - 2,500 Jews.
- On our Tangier **Jewish heritage tour**, we start seeing the highlights of old Tangier. The synagogues, cemeteries, monuments and communal institutions of Tangier show how important the city has been to the Jewish community over the centuries.
- Behind a non-descript door, located on **Rue Synagogue** in Tangier, is the **Moshe Nahon Synagogue**. This last remaining operating synagogue in Tangier is monumental and lavish, ranking among one of the most beautiful synagogues in Morocco. Built in the 1870’s, the Nahon Synagogue remained as a working place for Jewish prayer until it fell into despair in the late 20th century. Then in 1994, it was renovated revealing intricately covered carvings that are illuminated by stunning hanging synagogue lamps and Jewish artifacts. At one time, there were over 20 synagogues in Tangier. On Rue des Synagogues, there are many former synagogues. One of them, **Temple Benatar** has been restored and is superbly decorated.
- We continue to **Chaar Rafael** one of the last surviving synagogues and remnants of Jewish heritage in Tangier. This Jewish owned villa was built in 1919 and it was converted to a synagogue in 1954 when the owner, Raphaël Bendriahm died. Located in the center of the European city, Chaar Rafael is nearby the ocean cliffs where we can see the stone outlines of the tombs of the Phoenicians who came to Tangier almost three thousand years ago.
- Historically, unlike Morocco’s other Imperial cities, Tangier did not have a formal Jewish mellah. Instead, it had an **unprotected Jewish quarter** that we will stop by for a short visit.
- We continue to the Jewish cemetery (“the old cemetery”) in Tangier, featuring more than one thousand graves, some of which date back to the 16th century. There are many important individuals buried here. Owned by the Tangier municipality, the Jewish cemetery is open to the public and has caretakers who oversee it. While the cemetery has somewhat fallen into ruins with a combination of erosion and water issues, the tombstones have been digitized to offer those interested the opportunity to search the remains there online. The tombstones are in Hebrew, Portuguese and French.
- We proceed to our hotel to check in and have a chance to relax before dinner together this evening.

Overnight in Tangier (B, D)





## DAY 12

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 2025  
THE BLUE CITY OF  
CHEFCHAOUEN

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- This morning, we drive to **Chefchaouen** to experience the old town's famous Jewish-inspired, blue-washed buildings. Originally built as a fortress in the 15th century, the town is picturesquely nestled in the Rif Mountains. We see the **octagonal mosque** and **Spanish ruins** then explore the **medina** and the winding alleys of this charming village, reminiscent of an Andalusian village in Spain.
- Next, we visit the **Plaza Uta El Hammam** the **Ras el Maa** and the **wash houses** where locals hand wash their laundry.
- We return to Tangier and our hotel for a chance to freshen up before enjoying dinner on our own this evening.

Overnight in Tangier (B)

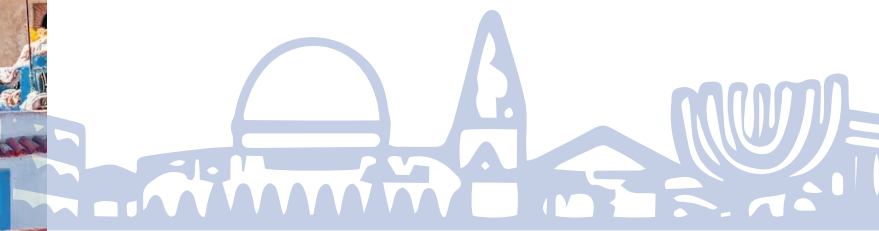


## DAY 13

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 2025  
TOURING TANGIER /  
SHABBAT SHALOM

- Breakfast at our hotel.
- This morning, we stop at **Le Fils du Detroit** to see the local musicians plus some hot tea and cookies.
- Next, we enjoy the vantage point of the **Colline de Bella-Vista** then drive to see the **Grand Socco**, a popular nighttime square close to the **Mosque of Sidi Bou Abib** and the link between Ville Nouvelle and the medina.
- **Optional:** Visit the **American Legation Museum** located in the oldest American consulate in continuous use. Since 1829/1923 when Tangier was established as an international city, there were many Moroccan Jews that served as American proteges, placing them beyond the law of the Sultan.
- Next, we enter the **old medina** at Rue Es-Siaghinie, the busiest part of this Roman medina, lined with cafes and bazaars, a Spanish church, jeweler's shops and an arts center displaying works depicting Tangier's social history. We walk **Petit Socco** which was once the heart of the medina where businessmen and bankers frequented.
- We move on to visit the **Grand Mosque** built on the site of a Portuguese cathedral, then stop to enjoy **lunch** in the Jewish cercle **Chez Rica**.
- Walking north, we visit the **Kasbah** decorated with mosaics, ornamental stucco and woodcarvings.
- We continue to the **Cave of Hercules**, the point of intersection of the Mediterranean and the Atlantic and enjoy the 4km of sandy beaches bordering Tangier. To enjoy the tranquility of the coastline, we suggest the East side of the bay.
- The remainder of the day is at leisure, joining together later tonight for **Kabbalat Shabbat** with a local congregation, followed by a delicious **Shabbat dinner**.

Overnight in Tangier (B, L, D)





## DAY 14

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 2025  
FAREWELL

- Breakfast and check out of our hotel.
- We transfer on own to the Tangier airport for our flights home, landing later today.
- For those flying home from Casablanca, high speed train travel is available.

(B) ***THE MEMORIES LAST FOREVER!***

*\*Itinerary subject to change*

\*Note bus assignments are not final and subject to change.

